REPORT

Pix and beyond: Redefining payments in Brazil's iGaming scene

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Pix, Open Finance, and payment innovations in Brazil's iGaming future

Pix has risen to prominence in a short span of three years, **surpassing traditional payment methods** and reshaping consumer behavior.

It has become the preferred payment method for millions of Brazilians, surpassing cash and traditional bank transfers in numerous instances, and even challenging the dominance of credit cards in e-commerce—a domain once considered their stronghold.

In the world of online retail, Pix's dominance is equally remarkable. Pix-based transactions have increased by 75 percentage points in 2023, compared to the previous year, with almost 42 billion transactions, according to Febraban.

According to an Ebanx study released in September of 2024, Pix transactions will represent 44% of the online payment market by 2025, surpassing credit cards, that will represent 41%.

In a new record, the Central Bank of Brazil registered **239,9 million Pix transactions in one** day, on November 29th of 2024.

Open Finance and Pix, a win-win combination for regulated industries

The rise of Pix as the primary payment method in Brazil is being accompanied by another symbol of progress in the world of financial regulation:

Open Finance. This model, which promotes the opening of the financial system, is joining forces with Pix to facilitate the use of this payment method by Brazilians with even fewer barriers, directly from their bank accounts.

Thanks to this combination, users can enjoy a system that offers all the benefits of account-to-account payments (cost-effectiveness, convenience, immediacy), along with reinforced security provided by user authentication through their bank accounts.

The launch of the No-redirect Journey or Biometric Pix, expected for February 2025, will help overcome the main challenges that traditional Pix still presents in digital settings, such as the need to copy-paste and scan QR codes, which often leads to users abandoning the payment processes.

This brings about a paradigm shift for industries where security and agility in payments are not just complementary, but essential pillars. An example of this is the growing online gaming industry, a sector where user experience must go hand in hand with combating fraud and reducing risks.

This sector is also one of the higher-growing markets in the country: revenue in the online gaming market is projected to reach €1.80bn in 2024 in Brazil, according to Statista.

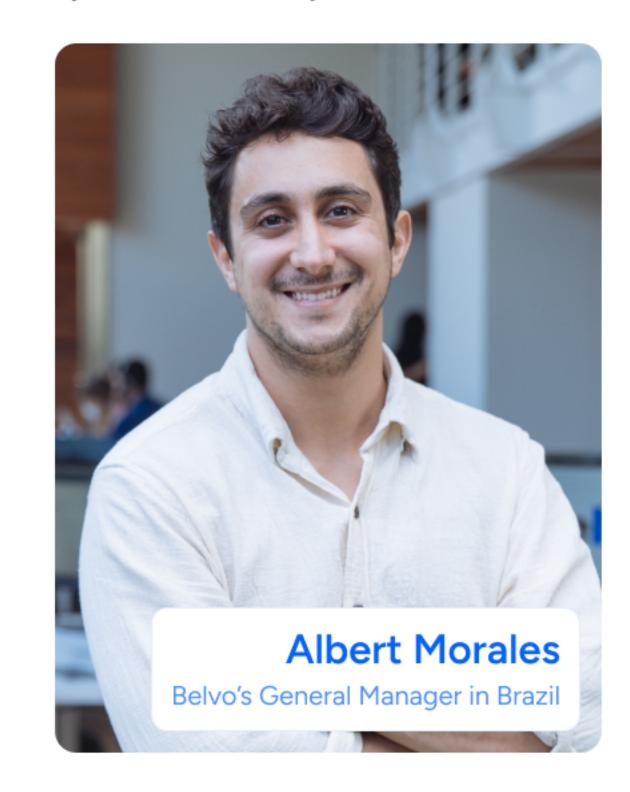
This becomes even more important in the context of an increasingly regulated sector. On December 21, 2023, the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies approved bringing online sports betting under regulatory oversight in 2024. With the proposed legal framework for sports betting and iGaming, the government aims to enhance customer experience by ensuring transparency, consumer protection, and supervision.

The regulation introduces prohibitions on betting operators, such as not accepting credit cards, cash, boletos, and banking checks, among others.

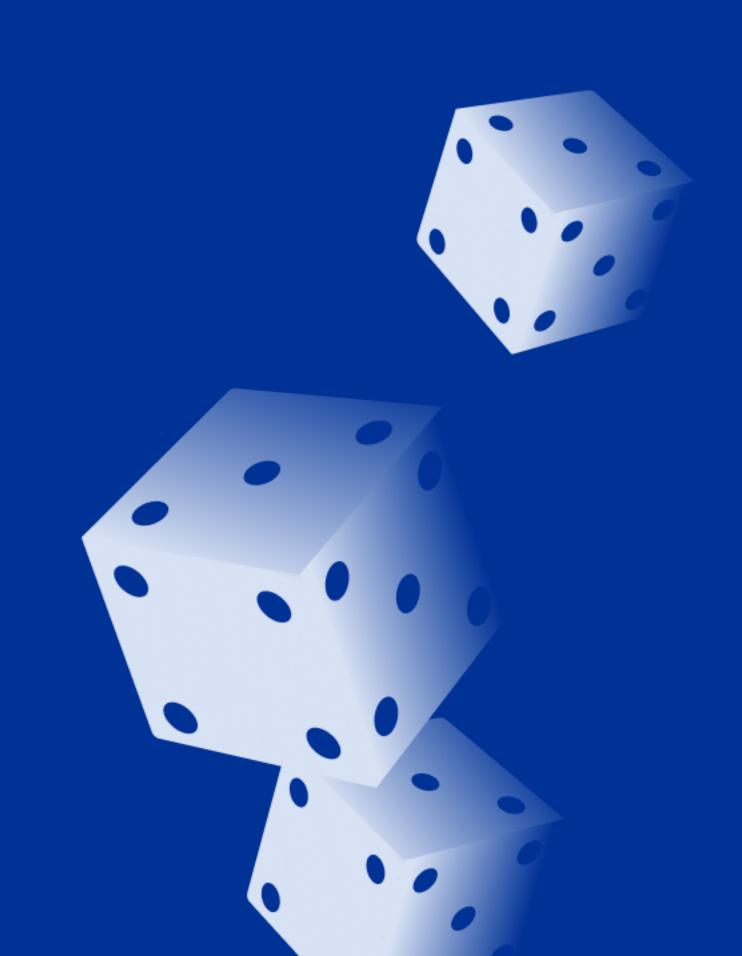
From January 1st of 2025 only regulated companies will be able to operate in Brazil, with a payment of €4.78mil for the concession, being mandatory to be based in Brazil with an official representative.

In this framework, payments initiated through Open Finance become a cornerstone for companies wanting to offer their users an efficient and straightforward way to make payments, while also ensuring strict adherence to the highest security standards.

As we look ahead, Belvo remains committed to fostering innovations that empower both businesses and consumers within Brazil's dynamic financial ecosystem.



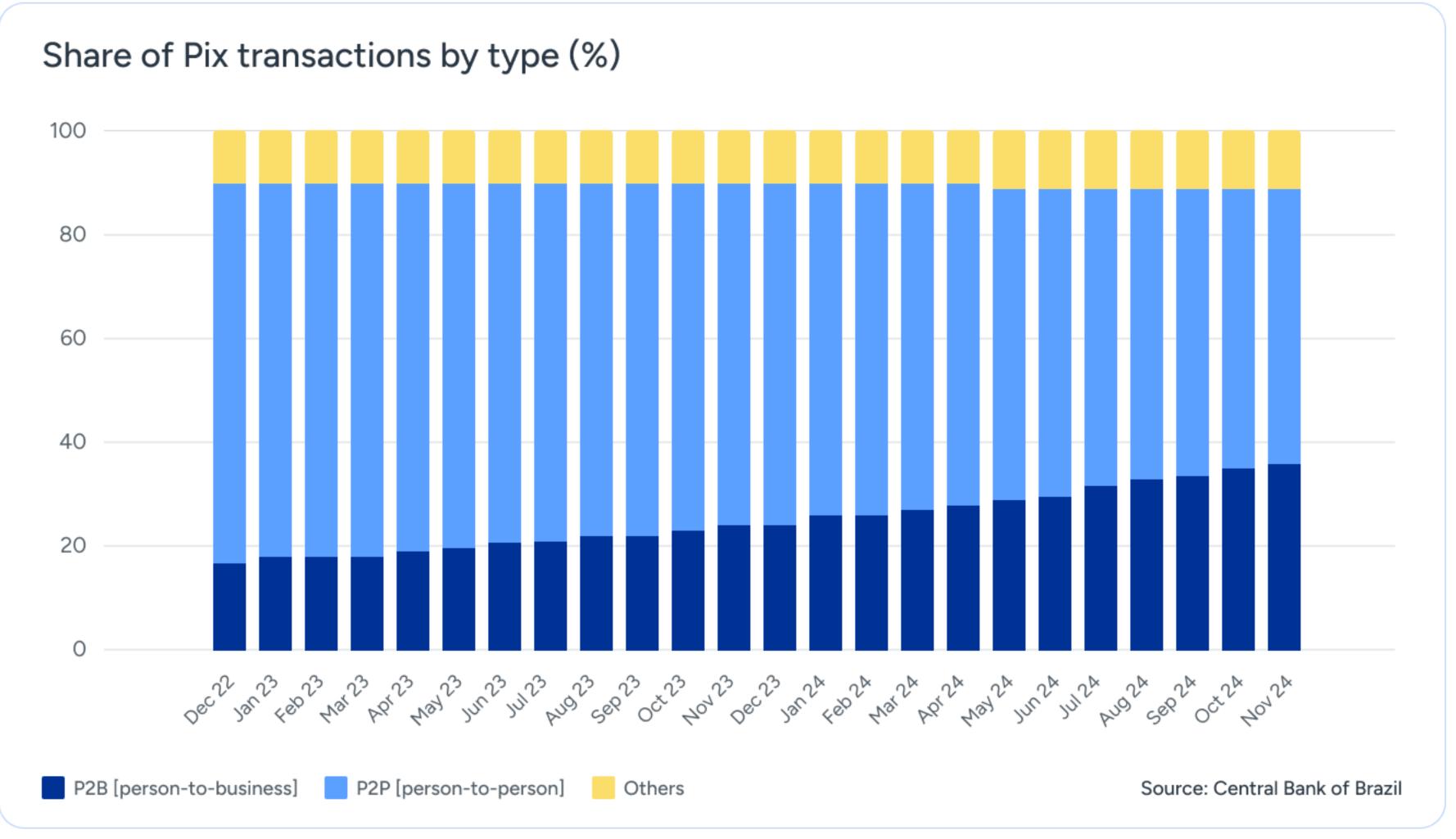
Payment trends in Brazil and the iGaming sector

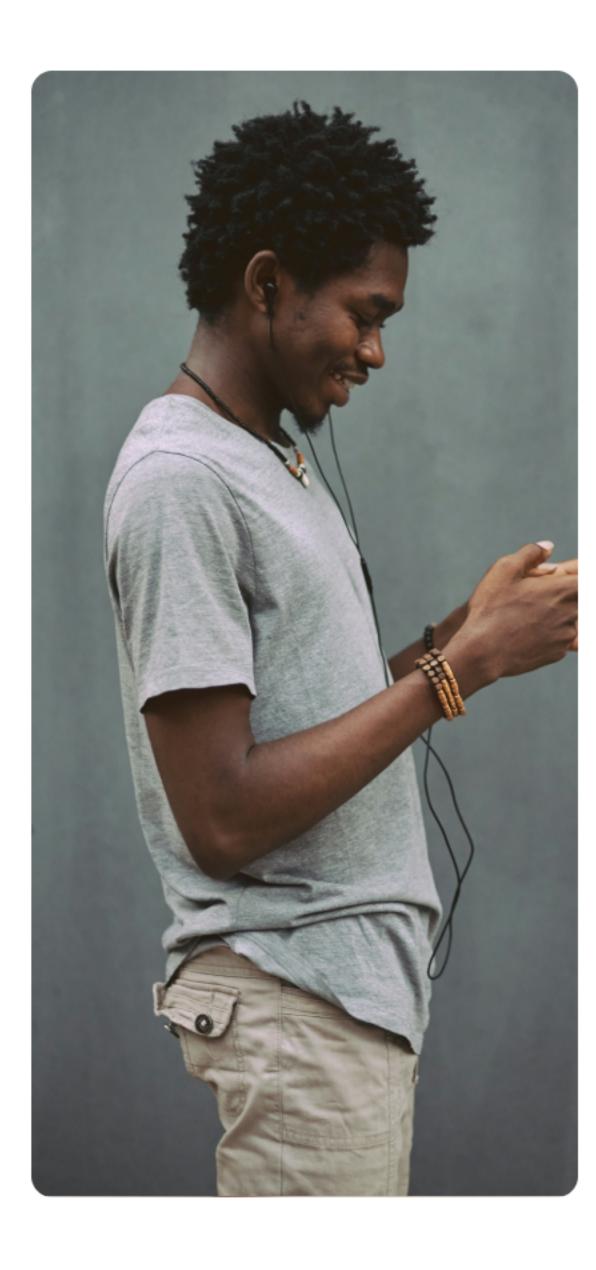


Payment trends in Brazil: Pix and beyond

While credit cards still reign as the preferred method of online payment in Brazil, surpassing alternatives like digital wallets and cash vouchers, known as "boleto", the scenario was quite different until 2017. Banknotes and coins were commonly used in point-of-sale (POS) transactions and credit cards accounted for the majority of online payments.

However, the advent of the domestic payment scheme Pix and the COVID-19 pandemic have swiftly transformed this landscape since late 2020.





Pix emerged as the predominant payment method in the country, surpassing credit card transactions by nearly double in the first semester of 2023. In the second quarter of the year, 36% of all payment transactions were made via Pix.

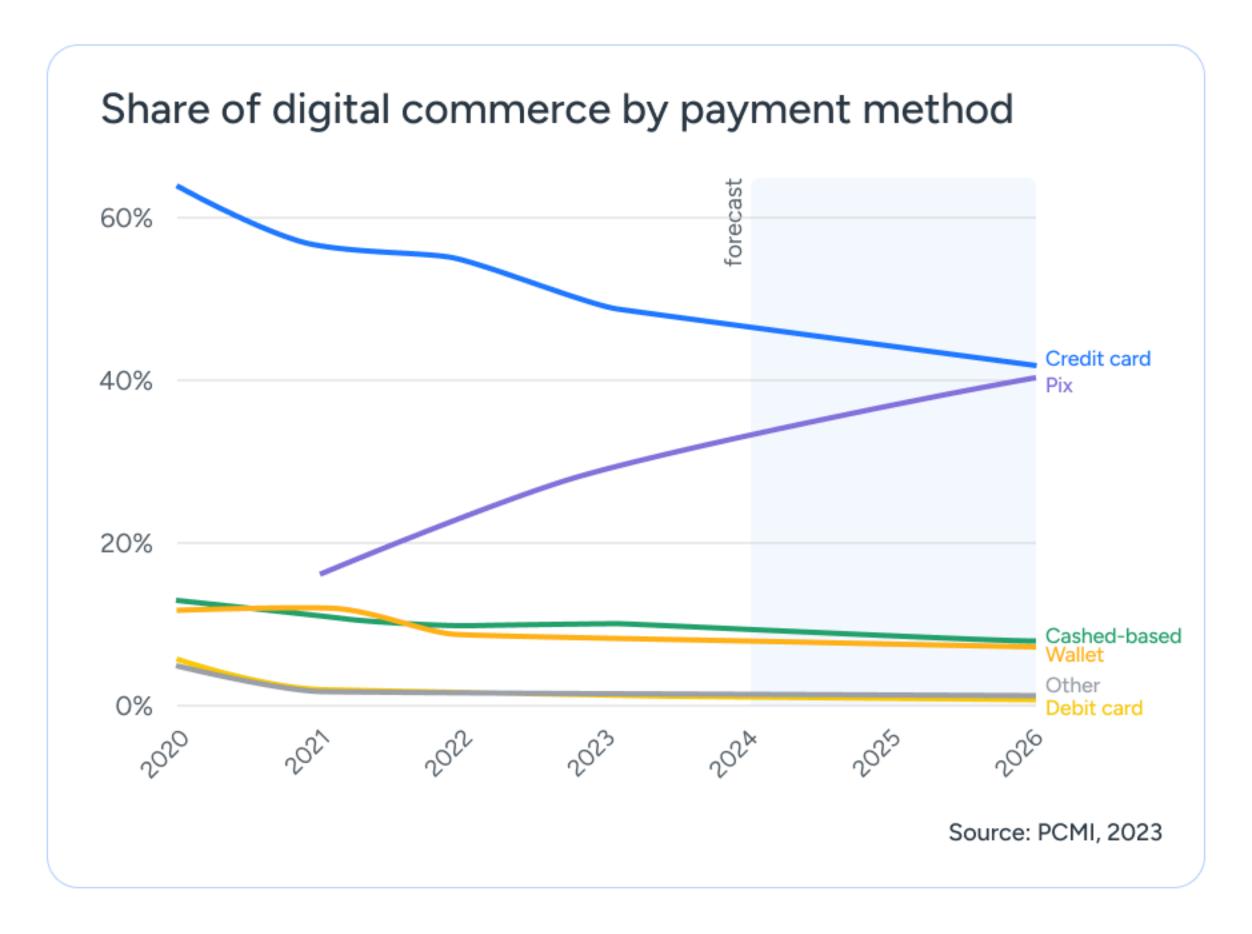
According to a Febraban survey from February 2024, nearly 9 out of 10 respondents (92%) used Pix as a payment method, representing an increase of 15 percentage points compared to April 2023.

Multiple benefits have contributed to its success:

- → Cost-effective: Pix transactions are free for consumers and cost approximately \$0.15 to merchants, making them a cheaper alternative to traditional card payments.
- → Instant settlement: transactions are settled instantly, providing immediate confirmation and reducing settlement risk.
- → Strong authentication: users must authorize payments through their bank platform, ensuring that only the account holder can approve transactions.

Projections for 2026 indicate Pix transactions nearing USD\$200 billion, constituting 40% of Brazil's market, with a growth rate of 31% annually. By then, Pix is poised to become the primary payment method in Brazilian digital commerce, on par with credit cards.

The impact is significant, with Pix accounting for 15% of Latin America's digital commerce, making it the region's second most used payment method. This share is expected to increase to 20% within three years.



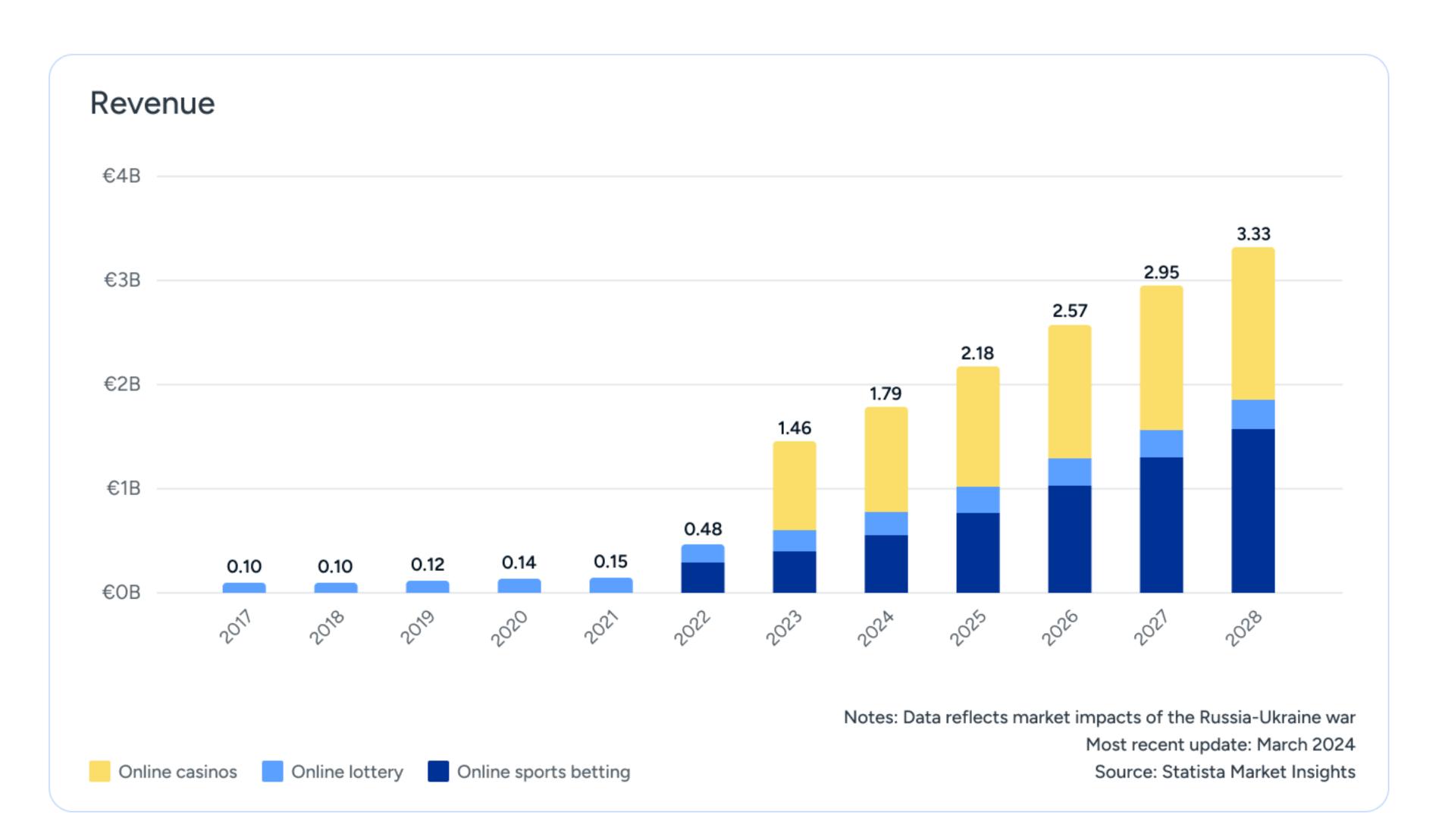
The growth of iGaming and eSports in Brazil

In the Brazilian online gambling scene, sports betting has emerged as a dominant trend fueled by the nation's fervor for football. Online platforms have smartly tapped into this, offering an array of football leagues and tournaments for betting enthusiasts.

The legalization of online gambling in Brazil has marked a pivotal shift in a previously unregulated market. The government's decision to legalize was driven by the potential for tax revenue and enhanced consumer protection.

With legislation in place, operators can now obtain licenses, fostering a secure and transparent environment, and ultimately increasing customer trust in online gambling platforms.

The iGaming industry is expected to show an annual growth rate (CAGR 2024-2028) in revenue of 16.63%, resulting in a projected market volume of €3.33bn by 2028. The online casinos segment has a projected market volume of €1.01bn in 2024.



Payment trends in the gaming industry

Online gaming users are intrinsically digitally native users. What payment methods do they choose for their online activity?

According to a survey conducted by ENV Media, Pix already dominates this scene too, with 81% preference among surveyed gamers.

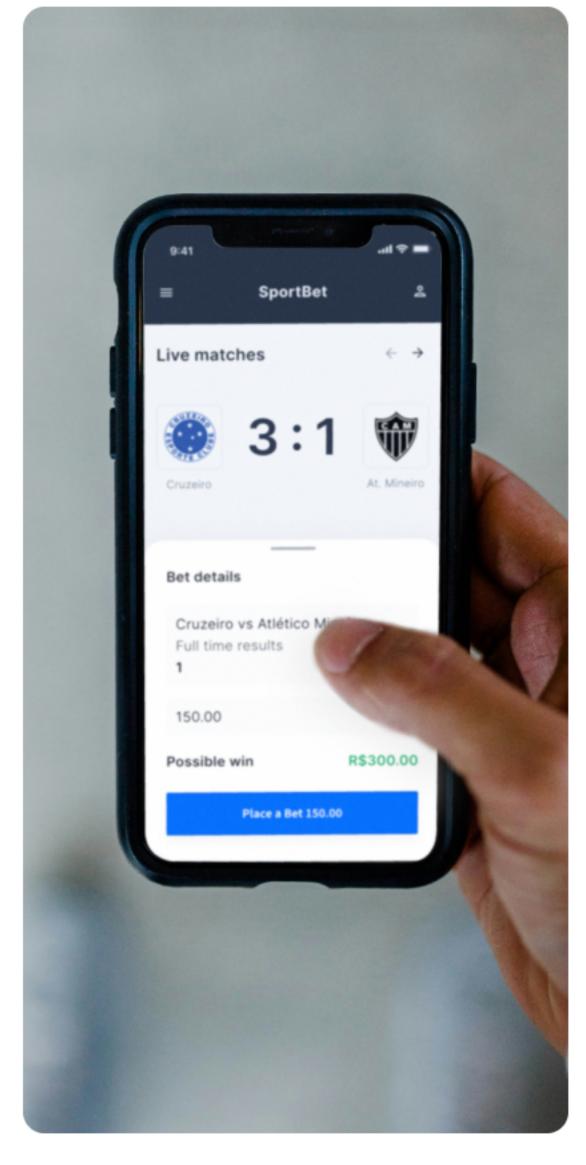
"Because of its nature and suitability for micro-transactions, as well as its popularity as a modern and userfriendly solution, Pix has risen to become the market leader in Brazil's iGaming sector"

Report by ENV Media

According to the same study, security is the paramount concern for these consumers, with 74% of respondents rating it as the most important feature, emphasizing secure financial transactions. Speed is also decisive for nearly half of their respondents. 47% value transaction speed highly (and 42% put it above all),

indicating a marked preference for quick payment processing. Regarding the type of devices these users prefer to consume online gaming services, the survey reveals that 76% of Brazilian gamers mostly use cell phones or tablets for online transactions, emphasizing the convenience of mobile devices.





An increasingly regulated sector

In April 2024, the Normative Ordinance SPA/MF No. 615/2024 established general rules for payment transactions in sports betting, whether virtual or physical. It defines the norms for transactions between bettors, betting operators, and financial or payment institutions that will operationalize the payment of bets and receipt of prizes.

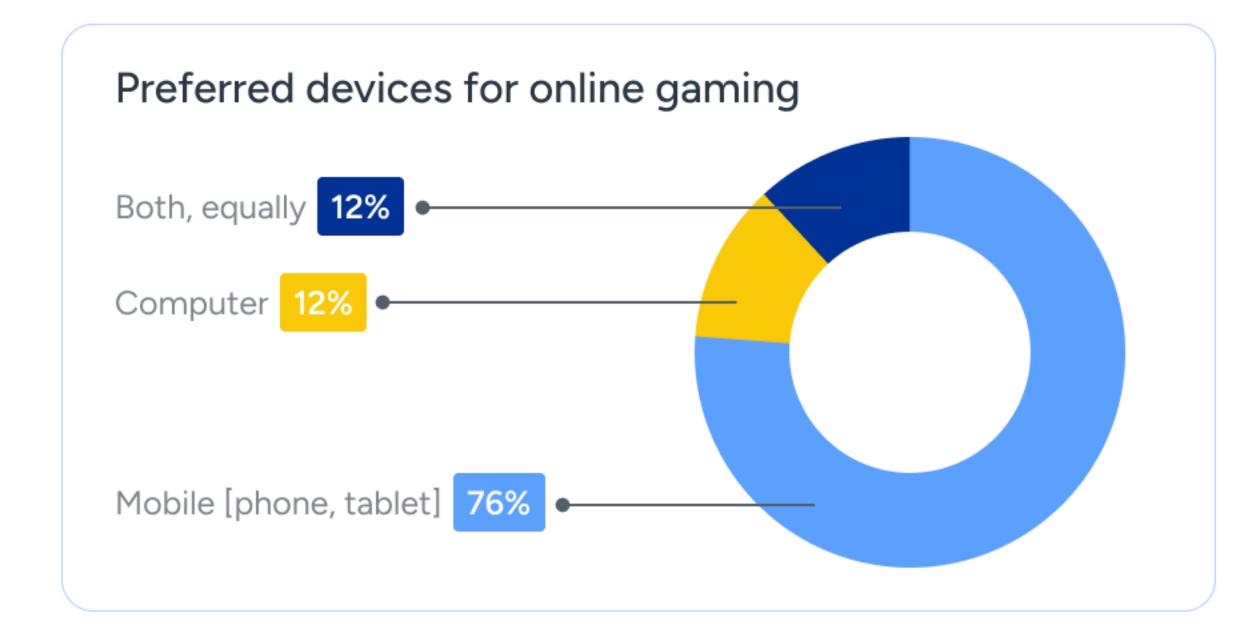
Additionally, operators must comply with the tax rules established by the Brazilian Federal Revenue Service for the payment of prizes to their bettors.

The text also describes different types of accounts used in transactions, as well as prohibitions imposed on betting operators, such as not accepting credit cards, cash, boletos, checks, among others, and not placing bets before the transfer resources are cleared, as well as not granting advances or prior advantages.

Also, intermediation of deposits or withdrawals by IFs/IPs not authorized to operate by the BCB will not be allowed. Deposits and withdrawals of funds will be made exclusively through electronic transfer, from the bettor's registered account to the operator's transactional account, with deposits and withdrawals through third-party accounts being prohibited.

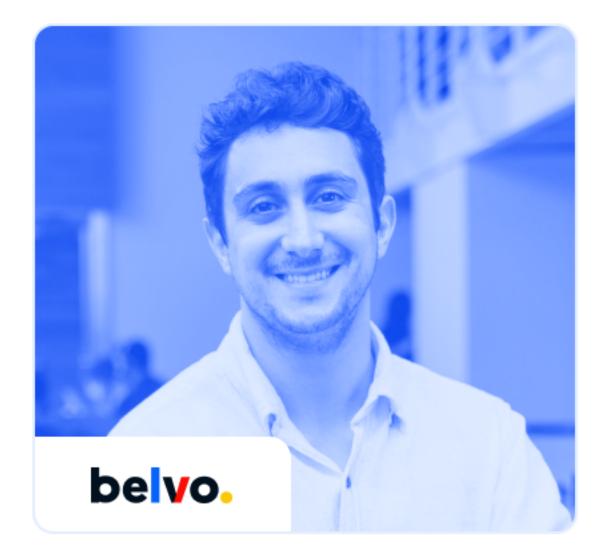
In this context, the Pix no-redirect journey, that allows biometric payments, emerges as an ideal solution for iGaming and eSports operators looking for an efficient payment method that is also compliant with the current regulation.

As Albert Morales, Belvo's General Manager in Brazil, explains:



"Biometric Pix is faster than transferring traditional Pix, it's also safer (since the Open Finance security protocols are more advanced than the generic account-to-account protocol) and the user experience is better and more fluid than using a traditional Pix transfer (which requires going to the app and being redirected again).

All these benefits, coupled with the evolving regulatory landscape, position Biometric Pix as an optimal payment method option for eGaming operators, that is safe, fast, and offers less friction in the UX than traditional Pix. It not only streamlines payment processes but also ensures adherence to stringent regulations, offering operators a reliable and convenient solution in navigating the complexities of the gaming industry".



What to expect in 2025: New regulation

In December 2023, the Brazilian government sanctioned Law 14.790, which regulates the iGaming market in the country. This law covers various types of betting, including online and inperson sports events, online games, and virtual gaming events.

The law imposes taxes whereby winners must pay 15% of their prize in taxes, while iGaming companies can retain 88% of the total collected amount (excluding prizes) and are required to pay the remaining 12% in taxes to the government.

Starting in 2025, regulations are expected to tighten further. All companies wishing to continue operating legally in Brazil were required to submit a request to the Finance Ministry by August 20, 2024. The government received 185 applications, but only 89 companies, representing 193 brands, have been approved so far.

This means that over 600 sports betting websites are expected to cease operations by the end of the year.

From January 1, 2025, all iGaming websites must be hosted on a new government-designated domain, bet.br, created to help control fraud and minimize illegal betting.

The companies that submitted their requests in August will receive a response from the government by November. If approved, each company will have one month to pay a fee of R\$30 million to the federal government. Any applications submitted after August are not guaranteed approval by January 1 and may lose their current domain.

Additionally, companies must establish a headquarters in Brazil and have a Brazilian partner holding at least 20% of the company's share capital.

Another notable change is that credit card payments on iGaming platforms will be prohibited. Instead, all payments must be made via debit or Pix, payment systems that allow the government greater oversight and control.

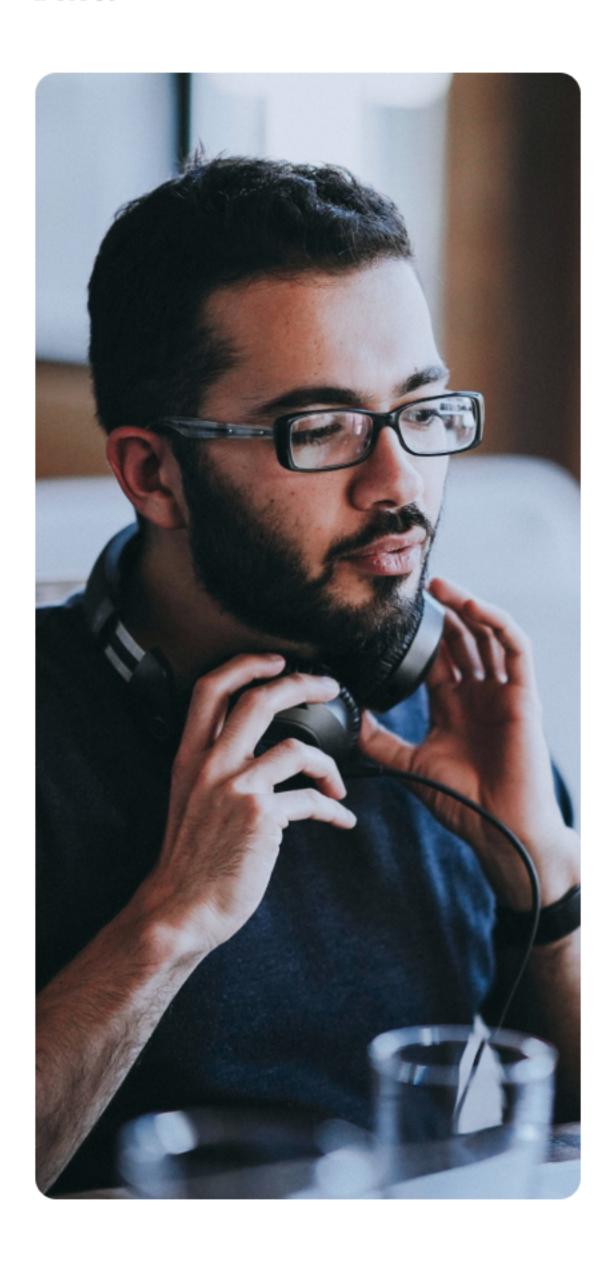
To learn more about Brazilian regulations and the impact of Biometric Pix on the iGaming sector, watch our latest webinar by clicking here!

As Rodrigo Franciscani, Belvo's Head of Enterprise Sales for Latam, explains:

"The use of Biometric Pix or No-redirect Journey, not only transforms the deposit experience on iGaming platforms by enabling fast and secure transactions for users, but also benefits operators by optimizing payment conversion, resulting in a more efficient and profitable operation."



Biometric Pix for the online game's industry



Biometric Pix for the online game's industry

Biometric Pix is the new no-redirect payment journey, that allows faster payments without opening the bank app, with authorization directly on the platform through face ID or fingerprint scan.

This is made possible through payment initiation via Open Finance: the process of initiating and authorizing payments without the user needing to start the journey on their bank's platform.

This is achieved by providing payment information to a third-party API, which then connects to the paying bank, which in turn processes the transaction into the recipient's account. This process typically involves secure third-party access to payment information and the command of payment to the paying bank through API connections.

Payment initiation is often used to enable customers to make payments through fintechs and other digital services, such as e-commerce and gaming platforms, and can help make the payment process more convenient and efficient for both customers and merchants.

	Biometric Pix	Traditional Pix	
FLOW/UX End-to-end experience entirely within the merchant's app		The user needs to open the bank app separately	
PAYMENT CONFIRMATION	Instant	■ Depends on the user's action (up to 24 hrs)	
CONVERSION	 Reduced churn and increase customer loyalty with a smoother experience 		
SECURITY	Secure flow through bank authentication that helps verify identity	Lacks identity verification, so you can't confirm if the actual user is paying	
COMPENSATION	✓ Instant	✓ Instant	
COST	✓ Low	✓ Low	

Remaining challenges for Pix payments

Pix has become the **preferred choice for over 90% of Brazilians**, especially in sectors like online betting where instant payment methods are now crucial.

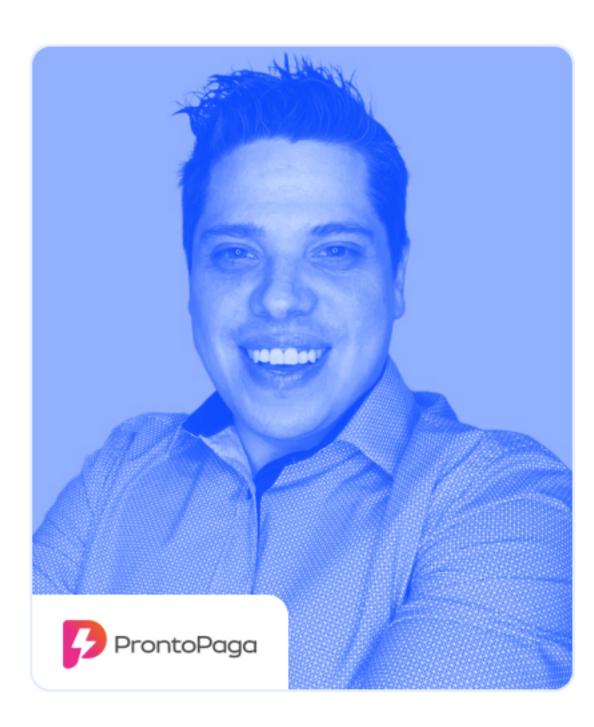
"Nowadays, Pix is our primary focus not only due to its ease of use but also its security and alignment with regulatory demands,"

Claudio Correa, Brazil's Country Manager of ProntoPaga, explained <u>during a panel in</u>

Open Views 24 covering the main use cases for Pix via Open Finance in Brazil.

However, a common limitation arises in traditional Pix when users attempt to deposit funds through links on social platforms, leading to page expiration and incomplete transactions.

"Open Finance addresses this issue by enhancing conversion rates, speeding up payment validation for bookmakers, and streamlining security measures such as Know Your Customer (KYC) checks. This not only accelerates the verification process for legitimate users but also helps to deter fraudulent activities, contributing significantly to the effectiveness of both Open Finance and Pix"



As **Ana Luiza Castro**, **Head of Fintech at iFood**, explained <u>during the same panel in Open</u> **Views 24**, that traditional Pix solved two very interesting problems in the market.

Firstly, the price: once it reduced the price for those who operate Pix, consequently it also reduced the price for those who use it. "This is very good because people are incentivized to accept and receive Pix", she added.

The second point is that it has removed an operational complexity, facilitating immediate payments, not only for the industry but also for the user.

"However, a third point is very relevant, which is the question of the usability of the experience, particularly in mobile, where I still see friction in Pix today: you have to log in, copy the code, and be redirected to the bank. In the meantime, the payment is often expired".



"This is a great use case for Open Finance because you can have a very fluid payment experience within your cell phone, even with Pix"

Benefits of Biometric Pix for the online gaming sector



Without opening the bank app

Reduce churn and increase loyalty by allowing your customers to make payments with Pix quickly and conveniently, without needing to access the bank app for every transaction. A smoother experience and more engaged customers.



More convenience for the customer

Offer your customers a more convenient Pix journey without redirects, eliminating the need for copy-and-paste codes.

Authorization happens directly on your platform through Face ID, fingerprint scan, or PIN entry.



Single authorization

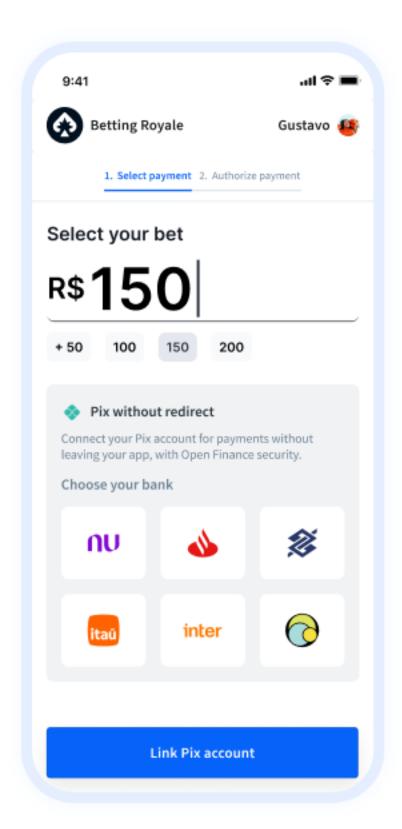
With Pix Biometric Payments, a single initial authorization allows customers to continuously use Pix on your platform without needing to open the bank app to approve each subsequent payment. This speeds up the process and enhances the user experience.

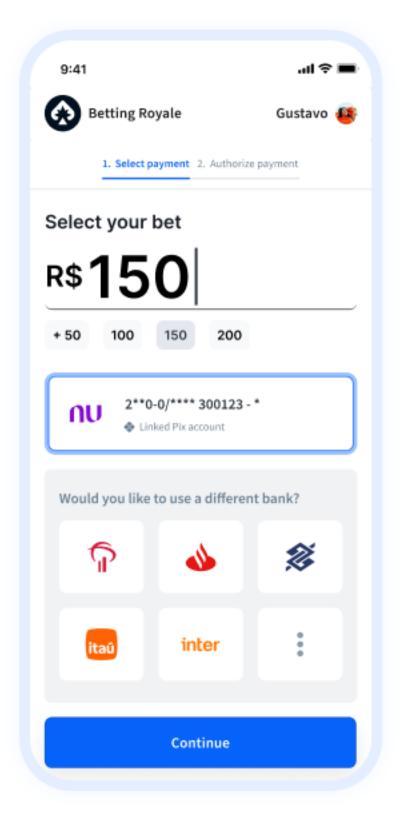


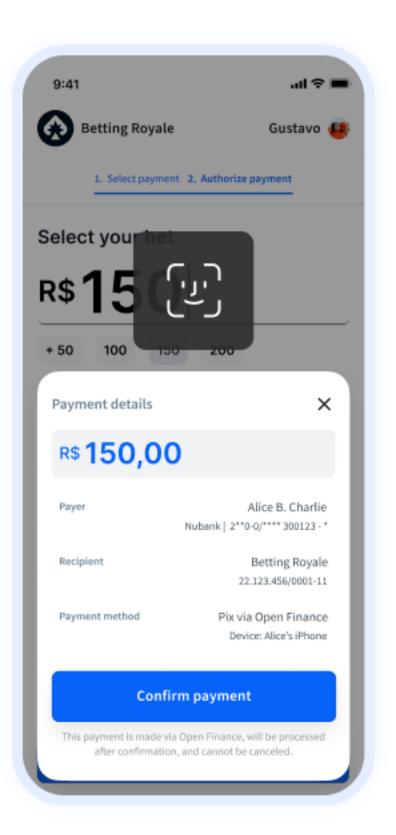
Less fraud

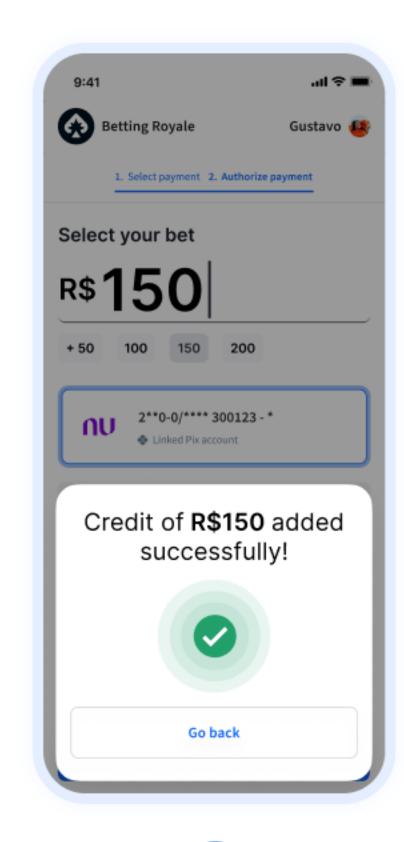
The use of biometrics in Pix ensures that the payment is being made by the actual user, increasing transaction security and reducing the risk of fraud. The combination of biometric identification with the no-redirect flow protects both you and your customers.

How does it work?













The customer only needs to authorize the Pix link once in the app of the chosen institution.



Selecting the bank

Then, they select to pay with Pix through the authorized institution. Alternatively, they can authorize a Biometric Pix Payment with another bank.



Biometric ID verification

With a single tap the customer approves the transaction using biometrics, such as Face ID or fingerprint scan.



Payment completed

It's that simple! The transaction is completed, and the payment is instantly credited to you.

Paying with Pix without bank redirect will soon become a reality

Going forward, a new way to initiate payments is being developed that complements Pix via Open Finance. The so-called "**non-redirect journey**", expected to launch by February 2025, is set to revolutionize the way Brazilians pay with Pix.

Users will be able to make transactions without the need to be redirected to the bank's app for each operation, only needing to authorize the operation once on a specific platform. The authorization will happen directly through Face ID or fingerprint scan.

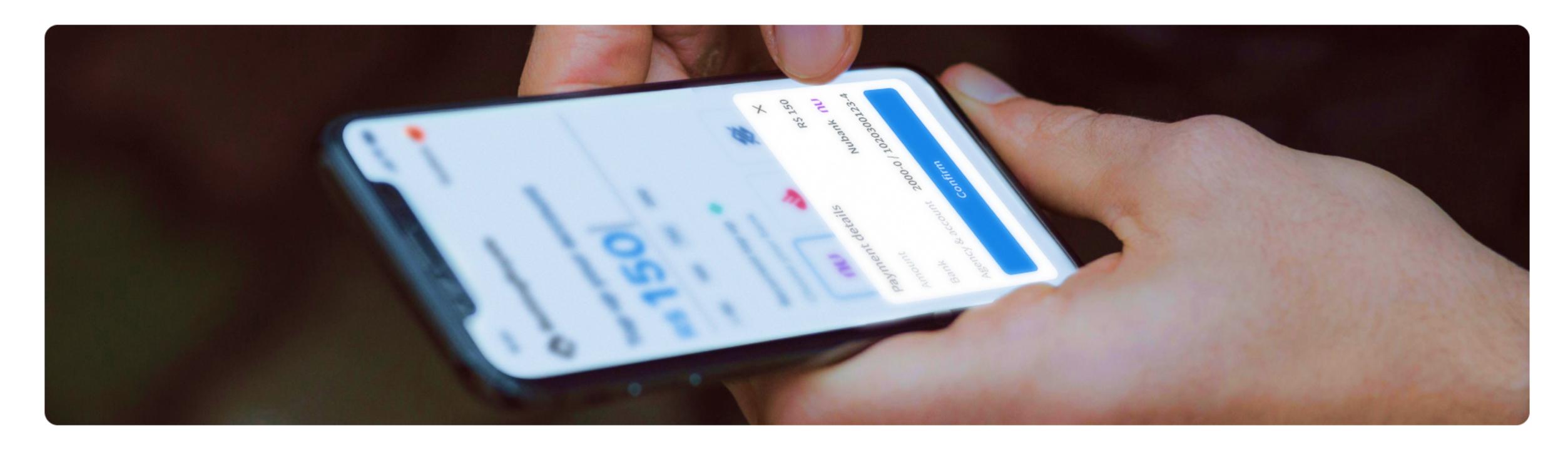
This change will **simplify purchases or pay for services via Pix**, requiring just one click, similar to saving a credit card for future purchases or paying with Google or Apple wallets.

This new approach brings numerous benefits.

Firstly, it significantly enhances the user experience, making transactions faster and more convenient. By eliminating the need for redirection to the bank app, the payment process becomes more streamlined and less prone to interruptions.

Additionally, the non-redirect journey enhances transaction security since authorization is granted only once for a specific platform.

Lastly, operational costs could be reduced, as fewer steps in the payment process lower the likelihood of errors and failures that might require customer support.





Conclusions

Responsible and UX-friendly gaming experiences made easy with Biometric Pix

Pix has already solved many of the inconveniences of traditional online payment methods: users perceive it as secure and instant. It's also a cost-effective solution for merchants and a free option for consumers. It has forever changed the way Brazilians pay for their services.

Yet, there are still gaps that traditional Pix leaves unresolved, particularly in competitive digital scenarios like online gaming, where instantaneity and mobile-friendliness are crucial. As we've seen, 76% of Brazilian gamers mostly use cell phones to play. This is a challenge for traditional Pix, as users often struggle to successfully finish their payments when they need to switch screens to copy and paste their QR codes and come back to their payment screen.

In a context where digital transactions take place while users navigate between multiple platforms simultaneously, from streaming services to social media networks, making payments a seamless experience is a must.

Biometric Pix improves this experience dramatically, eliminating unnecessary steps and reducing errors. The no-redirect journey planned by the Central Bank will incentivize this further, by making it even easier and quicker for users to finish their payments in just a few clicks, with all the security that Open Finance protocols provide.

This efficiency leads to higher conversion rates, which is vital for customer retention and loyalty in the competitive online gaming market.

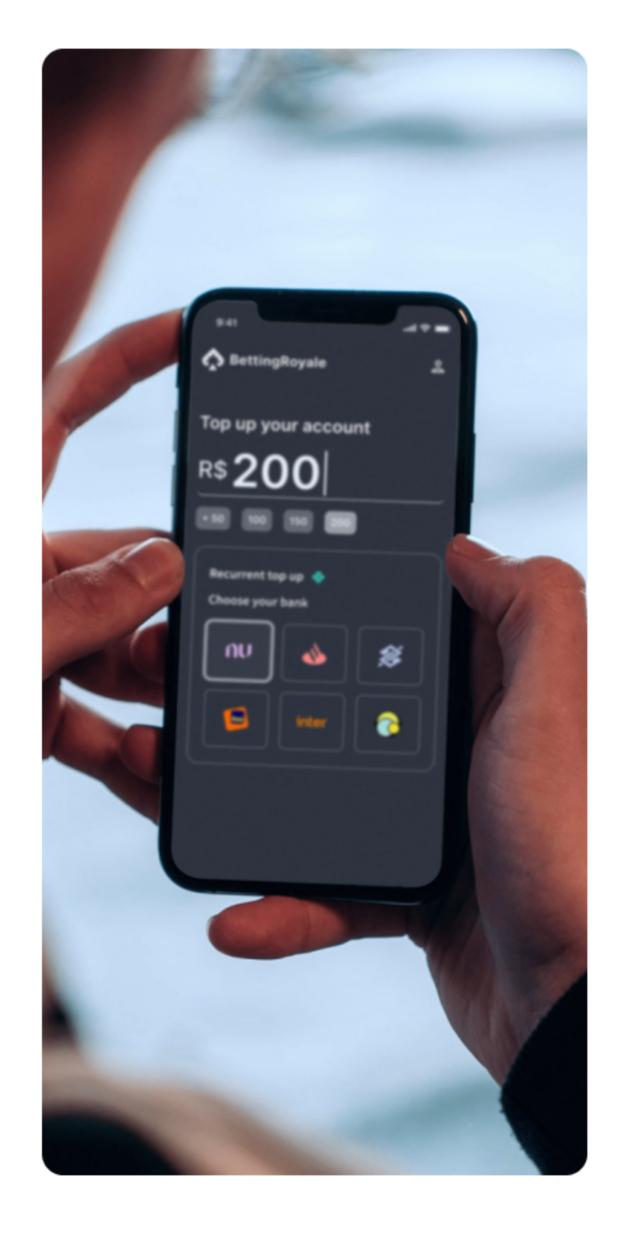
Security is another key benefit of Biometric Pix.

The secure framework provided by Open Finance protocols reduces the risk of fraud by authenticating payments directly through users' bank accounts and with biometric authorization. This results in fewer chargebacks and fraudulent activities, protecting users and lowering operational costs for operators.

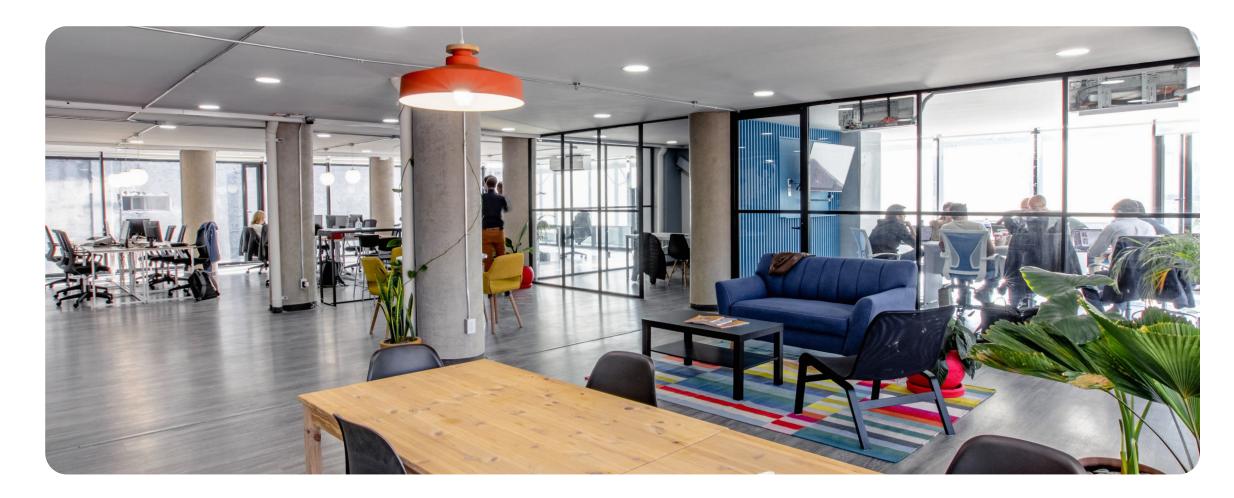
Furthermore, compliance with regulatory standards is simplified.

Law 13.756, introduced in 2018, and recent updates from the Ministry of Finance mandate prompt payouts and restrict payment methods to direct account operations authorized by the Central Bank. Integrating Biometric Pix Payment ensures that operators in the gaming industry adhere to these regulations while providing a reliable and efficient financial ecosystem.

In summary, Biometric Pix offers numerous benefits for Brazil's iGaming sector, including an enhanced user experience, improved security, and support for responsible gaming. By adopting this innovative payment solution, operators can build trust with their users and achieve long-term success in the industry.



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About Belvo

Belvo is the leading open finance data and payments platform in Latin America, founded in May 2019 by Pablo Viguera and Oriol Tintoré.

The company enables fintechs and innovative financial institutions to access and interpret data as well as initiate payments from their end-users' accounts – to power more efficient, secure, and inclusive products.

Belvo's platform offers connections to more than 140 financial institutions, alternative financial data sources, and account-to-account payment rails across Brazil, Mexico and Colombia. The company already works with over 150 clients, including some of the largest banks and fastest-growing fintechs in the region.

Belvo is backed by some of the world's leading venture capital funds, including Kaszek, Founders Fund, Future Positive, Visa, and Citi Ventures, and has received a total of \$56 million in investment to date.

Know more about Belvo <u>belvo.com</u> <u>Linkedin</u> <u>Instagram</u>

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